CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS ix
PREFACE xiii

1. Tropical Environment
   Adalberto L. Val, Vera Maria F. de Almeida-Val, and David J. Randall
   I. Introduction 1
   II. Tropical Marine Environments 4
   III. Tropical Freshwater Environments 14
   IV. World Fish Distribution 34
   V. Global Climate Changes 36
   VI. The Future 38
   References 38

2. Diversity of Tropical Fishes
   Mário C. C. de Pinna
   I. Introduction 47
   II. What is Diversity? 49
   III. The Evolutionary Implications of Salt Tolerance in Freshwater Fishes 51
   IV. The Importance of Phylogenetic Information for Comparative Studies 56
   V. Freshwater Tropical Fishes 57
   VI. Marine Tropical Fishes 70
   VII. Conclusions 76
   References 78

3. The Growth of Tropical Fishes
   Peter A. Henderson
   I. Introduction 85
   II. Describing Growth 87
III. The Variation between Habitats and Populations 95
IV. Seasonality in Growth 96
    References 99

4. Biological Rhythms
   Gilson Luiz Volpato and Eleonora Trajano

I. Introduction 101
II. Basic Concepts in Chronobiology 104
III. Activity Rhythms 110
IV. Social Organization 121
V. Reproduction 128
VI. Migration 133
VII. Evolution of Circadian Rhythmicity and Cave Fishes 136
VIII. Future Directions 145
    References 146

5. Feeding Plasticity and Nutritional Physiology in Tropical Fishes
   Konrad Dabrowski and Maria Celia Portella

I. Food and Feeding 155
II. Morphology and Physiology of Digestive Tract 162
III. Nutrient Requirements 188
IV. Environmental Conditions and Fish Foraging Impact on Ecosystem 206
    References 209

   Stephen G. Reid, Lena Sundin, and William K. Milsom

I. Introduction 225
II. Respiratory Strategies 226
III. Respiratory Organs 227
IV. Ventilatory Mechanisms (Pumps) 232
V. Circulatory Patterns 235
VI. Cardiac Pumps 238
VII. Cardiorespiratory Control 239
    References 265
7. Oxygen Transfer
   Colin J. Brauner and Adalberto L. Val
   I. Introduction 277
   II. Oxygen and the Evolution of Air Breathing 278
   III. Gas Exchange Organs: Diversity in Structure and Function 280
   IV. Transport of Oxygen 284
   V. Environmental Effects on Oxygen Transport 292
   VI. Contaminant Effects on Oxygen Transport 299
   VII. Concluding Remarks 299
       References 300

8. Nitrogen Excretion and Defense Against Ammonia Toxicity
   Shit F. Chew, Jonathan M. Wilson, Yuen K. Ip, and David J. Randall
   I. Introduction 307
   II. Effects of Environmental pH or Temperature on Ammonia Toxicity 310
   III. Mechanism of Ammonia Toxicity 311
   IV. Defense against Ammonia Toxicity at the Branchial and Epithelial Surfaces 318
   V. Defense against Ammonia Toxicity at the Cellular and Sub-cellular Levels 333
   VI. Accumulation of Nitrogenous End-Products for Osmoregulation 372
   VII. Summary 377
       References 379

9. Ionoregulation in Tropical Fishes from Ion-Poor, Acidic Blackwaters
   Richard J. Gonzalez, Rod W. Wilson, and Christopher M. Wood
   I. Introduction 397
   II. General Mechanisms of Ion Regulation in Freshwater Fishes 399
   III. Effects of Ion-Poor, Acidic Waters on Model Teleosts 403
   IV. Effects of Ion-Poor, Acidic Waters on North American Acidophilic Teleosts 404
   V. Adaptation to Ion-Poor, Acidic Waters in Rio Negro Teleosts 408
   VI. Adaptation to Ion-Poor, Acidic Waters in Rio Negro Elasmobranchs 424
   VII. The Role of Organic Matter in Adaptation of Fish to Ion-Poor, Acidic Waters 426
   VIII. Ammonia Excretion in Ion-Poor, Acidic Waters in Rio Negro Teleosts 430
   IX. Future Directions 435
       References 437
10. Metabolic and Physiological Adjustments to Low Oxygen and High Temperature in Fishes of the Amazon

_Vera Maria F. de Almeida-Val, Adriana Regina Chippari Gomes, and Nivia Pires Lopes_

I. Introduction 443
II. Environmental Challenges 445
III. Effects of Temperature on Fish Metabolism 447
IV. Enzyme Levels Reflect the Natural History of Fish 450
V. Fuel Preferences in Tropical Versus Temperate Fishes 453
VI. Relative Amount of Red Muscle in Fish and Its Adaptive Role 458
VII. Oxygen Deprivation and its Consequences in Amazon Fishes 464
VIII. The LDH Gene Family as a Study Model: Regulatory and Structural Changes and Their Evolutionary Adaptive Roles 476
IX. What the Future Holds 488
References 491

11. Physiological Adaptations of Fishes to Tropical Intertidal Environments

_Katherine Lam, Tommy Tsui, Kazumi Nakano, and David J. Randall_

I. Introduction 502
II. Respiratory Adaptations 535
III. Physiological and Molecular Adaptations to Elevated Temperatures 543
IV. Osmoregulation 547
V. Ammonia Tolerance 550
VI. Sulfide Tolerance 552
VII. Reproduction 555
VIII. Future Studies 561
IX. Conclusions 562
References 562

12. Hypoxia Tolerance in Coral Reef Fishes

_Göran E. Nilsson and Sara Östhund-Nilsson_

I. Introduction 583
II. The Epaulette Shark: A Hypoxia-Tolerant Tropical Elasmobranch 584
III. Widespread Hypoxia Tolerance in Coral Reef Fishes 588
IV. Conclusions 594
References 594

_INDEX_ 597

_OTHER VOLUMES IN THE FISH PHYSIOLOGY SERIES_ 633